1) 2) 1) 2)

.2009/7/19

2008/11/4

. / 2010 © - 497 -

```
(2
     .(11)
       (12)
                                                                                                     )
                                                                                                     (1).....
                                                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                             > :
      (13)
                        :
                                                                                                            .(3)
                                                 (14)
                                                                                                  .(4)
                                                                             > :
                                                                                                .( :
                                                                                                              ) (
                                                 (15)
                                 .(16)
.
                                                       (3
                                                                                                    .(5)
                                  .(17)
                        .(18)
               (19)_
                                                       1)
(
      )
                                                                                                                        (1
                                                                                   .(9)
                    (20)
     (21)
                                                                                                                  .(10)"
```

- 498 -

(22) 2) :(32) .(24)" .(25)" 3) 1) .(33)" 2)) () : . (35)_" (36) 3) (26) " :紫 (28)." .(37)" : .(29) (4 (... .(30) (31) (38) 1)) " :& (.(39)" ⁽⁴⁰⁾(2))

.(41)

. digijo

```
.(42)
                                                                                                                                                                     3)
                                         » ((183)
                                                                                                                                   :
(43)
          《(184)
:
                                                         .184-
                                                                                                                                                       :
                                                                                                                                                                 :
.(56)
                                                                            7)
                      ":紫
                                                              .(57)"
                                                                                                                    <sup>(44)</sup>(
                                                                                                                                                       )
                                                                                                                                                                     1)
                        . (58)
                                                                                                                          .(185
                                                                            8)
                                                                                                                                                      ) «
                                                                                          <sup>(45)</sup>(
                                                           (59)
                                                                                                                                                                     2)
                             ":紫
                                                                                            "
:薬
                                         .(60)"
                          (61)"
            · #
                                                                                                                          .(46)"
                                                         .(62)
                                                                                                            .(47)
                                                                                                  <sup>(48)</sup>(
.(63)
                                                                            9)
                                                                                                                                                                     3)
                                                                                                                                                       )
                         .(64)
                                                                                                                                                      :
(49)॥
                                                                                                              .<sup>(50)</sup>
.<sup>(51)</sup>(
                                                                                                                                                                     4)
                                                                                                                                                       )
                                                                                                               .(52)<sub>II</sub>
         (65)
                                                                                                                                                     ) :
<sup>(53)</sup>(
                                                                                                                                                                     5)
                                                                                                                                     .(54)
                                                                                         (55)
                                                                                                                                                                     6)
                                                                                                         > :
                                                                                                                            :
```

((1 1) .(70) 2) .(71) .(72) 3) 4) .(73) 5) .(74) . (75) . **)** : 4 .(83:))

(84) (85) .(86)" : (76) .(87)" .(88)" .(89)" (77) (90) . (91).. . (78) (92) .(93)" (79) (80) (81) . (94)" .(82) (83) 1) 2)

- 502 -

.(101) .(102) . (95)" (103) _(104) . (105) .(96)" (106) .(107)" () . (98) (108) .(109) .(110)" [] .(111)" : .(100)

(115) 1) 2) 4 .(112)" 3) 4) .(113)" 1) 2)

3) .(114)"...

- 504 -

```
350
                                     (21)
                                                                                    (1)
1 152
           1
                                            :
                               .31
1
                                                           .312 1 (2854)
                               .46
          .47
                               :
                                     (22)
                                                       207 15
                                     (23)
                             .53
                                  2
                                                                       .273 11
             .53 2
                                     (24)
                                                        .118 1
                                                                                    (2)
             .251
                 1
                                     (25)
                                                        .408 2
                                                                                    (3)
                                                        .6837 1
                                                                                    (4)
                                     (26)
                                  )
                                                       : .69 1
                  )
                         (
                                                                                    (5)
                               (
                                                           .365
          :
                                                                         5
                                                        .5 1
                                                                                    (6)
                                                        .39 1
                                                      .11 1
                                                                                    (7)
                                     (27)
                                                       1
                                                                                    (8)
                                                 .21
             (684-)
                                              1
                                                                                    (9)
  .134
       1
              .53
                                     (28)
                                                                             .21
                                     (29)
                                                                                   (10)
                                                           .439
                                                                  1
             1
                                                           1
       .38
                                                      .68
                                                                                   (11)
                                     (30)
              .53
                                                                                   (12)
2
                                     (31)
        .14
              1
                              .489
                                                                    .73
                                                                          2
                                     (32)
113-112
                                                                   .291
                                                                          1
.
.66
                                                                1
                                                                                   (13)
                          .226-195
                                                         . 226
                                     (33)
                                              1
                                                                                   (14)
                                                                            .36
-.784
     2
                                              2
                                                                                   (15)
                                                                            .299
          - .69
                  6
1
                  -.77
                                                                                   (16)
                         3
                                              1
.745
                                                                            .29
       2
                             -.224
                                                               .45
                                                                                   (17)
                           .438
                                 2
                                                                                   (18)
             .119
                    2
                                     (34)
                                                .45-44
             307
                                                                                   (19)
                                     (35)
    . 754
             2
            . .18
                         2
        .22 3
         .35 1
                                     (36)
          .2 1
                                     (37)
                                                             .20
                                                                                   (20)
                                     (38)
```

```
.101
                                                             . 659
                                                                     2
                                                                                   (39)
                                     (56)
                      - .337 1
                                                      .969
                                                             2
                     .234
                            2
                                             .451
           .333
(1243)
                      13
                                                       .249 7
.89 14
           (54)
                                                                         .302
                                                                                6
                                                      .179 1
                                                                                   (40)
            .93
                1
                                                            .269 1
                                                                                   (41)
                                     (57)
                                                           .380
                                                                                   (42)
                                                                  3
2
                                                           .380
                                                                  3
                                                                                   (43)
                              .114
                                                      .160
                                                            1
                                                                                   (44)
                                                      .113
                                                             1
                                                                                   (45)
             .72
                                                                                   (46)
3
                              .627
                                                         -.1829
                                                                      1337
2
                              .544
                                                    .113 1
                                                                                   (47)
1
                                     (58)
                                                          .135
                                                                  3
                                                                                   (48)
                              .276
                                                                                   (49)
                      (1255)
                                                          .725 2
                                     (59)
          .160 1
             .459
                                     (60)
                                                  .276 1
                    6
5
                                                     .135
                                                                  3
                                                                                   (50)
                                                     .272 1
       .171 5
                                                                                   (51)
                              .327
                                                                                   (52)
                                             .2384
                                                     5
         .1102 3
                                     (61)
                  .1362
                           3
         .158
                   6
                                     (62)
        .214 7
                       (774)
                                     (63)
                           .404
                                 3
                                     (64)
          .67
              1
                          .153
                                1
                                              2
                                                                                   (53)
                                                                            .440
         .37
              1
                                     (65)
                                                                                   (54)
             .299
                    3
                                     (66)
                                                     .323
                                                            1
                                     (67)
                                                              :
4
               .293 1
                                                             .607
                             .357
                                                                   2
                            .3 4
                                              5
                                                                                   (55)
```

```
(93)
                                                                 ( 954)
                                                                                            (68)
                 .85
                       8
                                                                                      :
               .99
                     8
                                         (94)
                                                                   .207
                                                                            4
                                                                 .467 1
                                         (95)
-379
        1
                                   .380
                                                             .131 10
                                                                                            (69)
        .108
                                         (96)
                                                         . 183 1
           .65 5
                                         (97)
                                                             . .283
                                                                           1
                                                             .296 1
          .128 1
                                         (98)
                                                                                            (70)
                                         (99)
               .41 1
                                                               .38 1
                                                                                            (71)
                                                   .374
3
                                  :
                                        (100)
                                                           3
                                                                                            (72)
                                                             2
                                 .173
                                                       .92
                                                                                            (73)
.419
                                 :
                                                             .325
       4
                                        (101)
                                                                  1
                                                                                            (74)
                                                   2
6
                                                                                            (75)
                                 .217
                                                                                    .226
                                                                                            (76)
               .218
                      6
                                        (102)
                                  :
3
                                        (103)
                                                                                    .434
                                 .173
                                                                    .434
                                                                                            (77)
              .217
                                        (104)
                                                              .89
                                                                    8
                                                                                            (78)
                      6
                                                         .134 1
              .103
                                        (105)
                                                                                            (79)
                      1
                            .217 6
                                                                 .509
       .397
                                                               - .483
                .321
                                                                           .36
                                                                                 8
                         4
       .448
                                                          .134
                                                               1
                                                                                            (80)
                                                                       .454
1
                                                  .78
                                                                                            (81)
                                 .182
                                                   2
                                                                                            (82)
                                        (106)
                                                           .352
                                                                                   -.273
             .174
                      3
                                        (107)
                                                         .134 1
                                                                                            (83)
                                                                  .509
                      .321
                              4
     .182
             1
                                        (108)
                                                                .483
    .419
            4
                                        (109)
                                                                           .36
                                                                                  8
1
                                                                                            (84)
                                .149
                                                                                            (85)
              .41
                      1
                                        (110)
                                                                                            (86)
             .174
                      3
                                        (111)
                                                           5
                                                   .124
                      .321
                                                   2
                                                                                            (87)
                                        (112)
                                                                                    .580
                              .383
                                      1
                                                                    .285
                                                                           3
                                                                                            (88)
                                                           .64
           .321 4
                                        (113)
                                                                                            (89)
               .298
                      3
                                        (114)
                                                                                            (90)
                                                             8
                                        (115)
                                                       .99
                                                                                            (91)
                                                                                            (92)
                                                                     . 100
                                                                             8
```

```
( 241)
                                        ( 235)
                        ( 238)
                                          . 1409
                       1991 1412
             ( 1393)
      . 1984
                                            1408
   ( 751)
                                                               ( 771)
                   . 1402
                                                               ( 771)
                           ( 751)
     1996 - 1416
                                                         . 1991 - 1411
  (275)
                                                                ( 771)
                                        1999
                                                                  1419 –
    (970)
                                                (804)
                                                  1410
                            1405
                                                          ( 972-)
                                                     1997
  (275)
                                                               ( 879-)
  1405
                                             . 1983
                                            ( 728)
                           . 1985
( 631)
                       . 1402
   2003
           1424
                                           2002
                                           ( 852)
            ( 1221-)
                                           1964 - 1384
               . 1950
 256)
                                          (852)
 1407
                             1987 ( 456)
            ( 1051-)
                                          1403
```

- 508 -

```
( 790)
                                                      . 1996
                                                            1416
                                         ( 458)
                                           1414
        (204)
                                                                       1994
                                           ( 279)
       ( 204-)
                                                   (816)
                                                            1405
             ( 1255)
            1992 1412
                                         ( 405)
              ( 1250-)
                                                                1990 1411
                                                                ( 954)
                                              . 1398
                 . 1995 1415
          ( 761)
                                                                  ( 385)
                . :
1994 1414
                                                            1966 1386
 505)
                                            ( 395)
                   . 1416
                                                                . 1991- 1441
                            ( 606)
      1400
                                                         1970- 1390
                                         ( 794)
                            (606)
                    1400
                                                                     ( 794)
     (817)
                                                           . 1413
-)
                                                                     ( 756)
                            ( 684
                                                    . 1404
                . 1998
                            (684)
                                                                       1406
                                                ( 489)
          1372
                                                               . 1996 1420
        ( 893)
                                                                     (911)
```

(179)
(261)
(179)
(1031)
(415)
(415)
(974 -)
(606)

Authenticating of Al-Fiqih Maxims Its Definition and Ways

Osama A. Al-Ghunmeen and Ali M. Al-Sawa*

ABSTRACT

This research presents a study to the considerable authenticating ways of AL-Fiqih maxims. Therefore, each Fiqih maxim must depend on an evidence, either from the Nobel Qur'an or from Al Sounah. So, this research exposes the authenticating conception, the application of each way and its argument.

This research reveals the fact that the ways of authenticating Al-Fiqih Maxims can be divided into two sections:

First: the authenticating that can be done by legislative Texts (from The Nobel Qur'an) and the traces that are considered as Fiqih Maxims. This can be divided into two sections:

- 1) The authenticating that can be done by the legislative Texts, either from The Nobel Qur'an or from Al-Sounah.
- 2) The authenticating that can be done by the speeches of the companions, followers and the diligent imams.
 - Second: diligence by which the authenticating is done. Also this way is divided into two sections:
- 1) The authenticating which is done by the excogitation and the justification.
- 2) The authenticating by induction.

Also the research elucidates that the excogitation and the induction are the widest ways of AL-Fiqih Maxims Authenticating and the widest ways in which AL-Fiqih branches are taken out.

Keywords: Authenticating of AL-Fiqih maxims.

* Faculty of Shari'a, University of Jordan. Received on 4/11/2008 and Accepted for Publication on 19/7/2009.